**Unit 10: Truman and Eisenhower – 1945 to 1960**

Vocabulary and Key Names

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Vocabulary** | **Key Names** |
| - Yalta Conference  - Truman Doctrine  - Communism  - Bretton Woods Conference  - United Nations  - Nuremberg War Crimes Trials  - Berlin Blockade  - Berlin Wall  - Berlin Airlift  - Containment Doctrine  - Long Telegram  - Marshall Plan  - Cold War  - National Security Council   * Central Intelligence Agency   - NATO  - Warsaw Pact  - Korean War  - Proxy Wars  - Reconstruction of Japan   * Chinese Revolution * House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC) * McCarthyism * Army-McCarthy Hearings * Blacklists * Truman’s Fair Deal * Taft-Hartley Act * Closed Shops * Operation Dixie * “Dixiecrats” * Employment Act of 1946 * GI Bill * Servicemen’s Readjustment Act * The Sunbelt * Baby Boom * “White Flight” * Levittown * United Mine Workers * Seizure of the Mines * Eightieth Congress * President’s Committee on Civil Rights   - Election of 1956  - “Conservatism”  - The Feminine Mystique  - Rock ‘n’ Roll  Checkers Speech  - Jim Crow  - Montgomery Bus Boycott  - Little Rock Nine  - Greensboro, North Carolina Sit-Ins  - Ada Lois Sipuel v. Board of Regents  - Sweatt v. Painter  - Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka Kansas  - Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee  - Operation Wetback  - Federal Highway Act of 1956  - Interstate Highway System  - Termination  - Consensus of Values  - Consumerism  - G.I. Bill of Rights  - Beat Poetry and Novels   * “On the Road” * Liberation * Aswam Dam * CIA Covert Operations * Massive Retaliation * Deterrence * Mutually Assured Destruction * Brinksmanship * Domino Theory * NASA * Quemoy and Matsu * Third World * Nationalism * Policy of Boldness * New Look Armies * Hungarian Uprising * Battle of Dien Bien Phu * Suez Crisis * Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) * Sputnik * Castroism | - Joseph Stalin  - Jiang Jieshi  - Chiang Kai-Shek  - Mao Zedong  - George C. Marshall  - Reinhold Niebuhr   * George F. Kennan * Joseph McCarthy * Alger Hiss * Julius and Ethel Rosenberg * Edward R. Murrow * Benjamin Spock * Jackie Robinson   - Adlai Stevenson  - Dwight D. Eisenhower  - Richard Nixon  - Betty Friedan  - Elvis Presley  - Rosa Parks  - Martin Luther King Jr.   * Earl Warren * John Foster Dulles * Nikita Khruschev * Ho Chi Minh * Gamal Abdel Nasser * Fidel Castro |
|  |