

-
1. How did diplomat George F. Kennan's 1947 article about the Cold War influence American foreign policy?
 - A) It established containment as the best method to deal with the Soviet Union.
 - B) It forced policy makers to question the logic behind building nuclear weapons.
 - C) It was the catalyst for America's involvement in South America.
 - D) It changed the way that policy makers viewed Israel.
 - E) It introduced the notion that America was losing the arms race to the Soviet Union.
 2. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles was an advocate of
 - A) isolationism
 - B) conventional war
 - C) nuclear test bans
 - D) "massive retaliation"
 - E) "brushfire" wars
 3. In order to combat Soviet aggression, John Foster Dulles initiated a policy of
 - A) brinkmanship
 - B) mutually exclusive destruction
 - C) isolationism
 - D) internationalism
 - E) red terror
 4. What was one result of the launch of *Sputnik* in 1957?
 - A) Americans felt they faced a deficit of technology.
 - B) The Soviets became the first nation to reach the moon.
 - C) The Soviets parlayed the satellite into an important military tool.
 - D) The Soviets were able to gain more respect from the international community.
 - E) The Soviets intimidated Eastern European nations into joining the Warsaw Pact.
 5. Brinkmanship and mutually assured destruction are two divergent views of the Cold War in that
 - A) one focused on the lack of outright battle between the two powers, and the other highlighted the numerous brushfire wars
 - B) one believed Communism would lose under pressure due to American advantages, while the other viewed the threat of nuclear warfare as a concurrent deterrent
 - C) one emphasized the race in the development of the atomic bomb, and the other saw the hydrogen bomb as the most important weapon
 - D) one proposes gradually releasing tensions, while the other supports direct action against any Communist aggression
 - E) one encourages disarmament talks, while the other wants massive retaliation
-